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### The Negotiating Word Jugglers.

Senator HITCHCOCK now announces that when Senator Longs interposed his prompt resistance of this "com- be paid by the American people. the reservation on Article X, the comsible compromise on this very impor-Ledge reservation: "The United States assumes no ob-

Hgation to employ its military or naval forces or the economic boycott to preserve the territorial integrity or political independence of any other country under the provisions of Artiele X., or to employ the military or payal forces of the United States under any article of the treaty for any purpose, unless in any particular case the Congress, which, under the Constitution, has the sole power to declare war or authorize the employment of the military or naval forces of the United States, shall by act or foint resolution so declare. Nothing sterein shall be deemed to impair the obligation of Article XVI, concerning the economic boycott."

If the negotiating word juggiers advance itself. were in fact close to the acceptance of If Commissioner Woolley was corthat substitute reservation it is rectly quoted be does deserve reproof mighty lucky the Hon. HENRY CABOT but not for the reason some railroad LODGE stood 'up and said No! just men criticise him bitterly for-his decwhen he did.

It will be seen by comparison of the increased transportation charges, That texts that the compromise reservation is just what the public will do. which Mr. HITCHCOCK says came close The Railway Age backs an arguto adoption differs from the Lodge ment to the contrary which may be reservation which it was designed to briefly stated. It is that commodity supersede in two particulars.

reservation but omitted in the com- appreciably or at all; that railway promise reservation are these:

"-or to interfere in controversies between nations-whether members of the League or not-"

The words appearing in the com promise reservation which do not appear in the Lodge reservation:

"-or the economic boycott-" "Nothing herein shall be deemed to impair the obligation of Article XVI.

concerning the economic boycott."

That is to say, the substitute or compromise reservation (which Seuator Lorge's prompt and firm action has in wholesale prices for the same peapparently blocked) coupled the economic boycott with military action in the matter of American interference retail price of most kinds of dry to preserve as against external aggres. goods." The Railway Age furthersion foreign boundaries or the exist- more submits: ing political independence of all members of the League. That is as it should be, for the use of the weapon of the economic boycott is as clearly the business of the Congress to determine, and not of the Executive or of any alien supergovernment, as the use for the same purpose of our military or naval forces.

So far, all right. Why, then, did the compromise hunters delete the words of the Lodge reservation; "or to interfere in controversies between nations, whether members of the Lengue or not"?

Simply because their word juggled compromise did propose that the United States should interfere in controversies between nations, whether members of the League or not: and should undertake this interference at the command of an alien supergovernment and without authorization or warrant by act or joint resolution of the Congress of the United States.

The compromise hunters proposed underwear argument used by some This thing in the clause they added to railroad men, but it is just as unthe general text of the Lodge reser- sound. The suit of underwear arguvation. They wrote supergovernment ment runs something like this; The party, which stands for some of the serted by Senator Overman of that six a day. into their new reservation when they retail price of a sult of underwear strongest elements of the safe and State. This information having been said: "Nothing herein shall be made in New England has gone up, conservative rebuilding of Hungary, imparted to his colleagues but received deemed to impair the obligation of say, three dollars, but to ship it from is almost without representation in Article XVI. concerning the economic Boston to Chicago costs only a few the Assembly. There appears in fact

Lodge reservation and the compromise of underwear itself from start to fin- power of the shrewd, aggressive polireservation alike relieve us of the ish were various and varied freight ticians who were always able to exobligation to help make war by eco- charges-on machinery, raw material, ert such a power in the former Ausnomic boycott at the command of the the food eaten by the operatives work- tro-Hungarian Government. League and without particular action ing on the underwear, the food enten litical independence of another, the the operatives and their families live, responsible for the demand of the compromise reservation seeks to im- the food eaten by the men who made Hungarian delegation for an army pose on us this equally unconstitut the material going into the house and double that granted by the Supreme tional obligation without reference to caten by their families. And, of Council. It has, too, much to do with what Congress may decide and de- course, a suit of underwear is only the dissatisfaction manifested by the clare. We are to bind ourselves to a very small part of a family's an- Hungarian delegates over the awards interfere, at the summons of the nual purchases. What is true of the of territory made by the Council, League, to the extent of breaking all suit of underwear and the hundreds Hungary has taken her defeat with ex-

financial, commercial and personal in- of different traffic rates in it, more- tremely bad grace; her demands that A FARMER'S WIFE ON MILK. financial, commercial and personal inor different traile lates in the boundaries be restored to the same
tercourse with any State which the over, is true of every single thing a the boundaries be restored to the same
Resentment of Socialistic Interference League supergovernment may decide man and his family eat, wear and line that they held before the war into be in contempt of its covenant pro- otherwise consume. All the articles dicates that she would share in the New York, Thursday, January 29, 1920, visions concerning the submission of carry many different items of rall- result of the war not as a vanquished EIGHTT-SEVENTH YEAR ...... NO. 151 Its quarrels to arbitration, the period way traffic rates. of delaying actual war, and so on. The The Railway Age argument about Governmental and economic condi-

or does not authorize the boycott.

"Should any member of the League

resort to war in disregard of the

covenants under Articles XII., XIII.

or XV, it shall ipso facto be deemed

to have committed an act of war

against all other members of the

League, which hereby undertake im-

mediately to subject it to the sever-

ance of all trade or financial rela-

tions, the prohibition of all inter-

course between their nationals and

the nationals of the covenant break-

ing State and the prevention of all

financial, commercial or personal in-

tercourse between the nationals of the

covenant breaking State and the na-

member of the League or not."

independence are safe.

Right and Where Wrong About

very much larger sum than the freight

"Taking twenty-two articles rang-

ing all the way from sirloin steak to

oranges, the Bureau of Labor Statis-

tics shows that if the weighted aver-

age prices of these articles on Au-

gust 15, 1913, be taken as 100 per

cent., then their weighted average

prices in 1917 were 148 per cent., in

1918 170 per cent, and in 1919 191

per cent. While freight rates actu-

ally declined between 1913 and 1917,

the average increase in prices was

48 per cent.; and while the advance

in freight rates between 1918 and

prices of articles of food advanced

only 21 points, representing a per-

centage increase in prices of just

about 30 per cent. The fact is that

freight rates are so low compared

with the value of most commodities

that they exert very little influence

Now this sort of argument is not

upon their prices."

1919 was 31 per cent, the weighted

Rallway Rate Increases.

Wilson covenant provides:

League, not our Congress, declares the course of prices is as unsound as tions are more unsettled in Hungary ing the middleman. economic war on the offender. The the suit of underwear argument be- then in any other Central European Our farmers of to-day are very well for the purpose of making their cur-League declares that the offender, big cause the fact remains of the hun- country. If the reestablishment of a organized, due to the efforts of the ricula more widely attractive and thus United States, and the United States else to pay them.

members, to interfere in the contro- der the natural laws while traffic Hungarian people. versy, to make economic war on the rates were standing still, but that culprit, whether we have any interest would not prove and could not prove

traffic rafes had not gone up.

paid by the American people. that the American transportation bM fixed for life. American people.

tionals of any other State, whether a We congratulate Senator Longs on billion of dollars, and it will have to of mere money that they will hazard as the fair sex had recently been given the case. But that is far from the truth.

of the United States, they must not that an annual transportation bill inpromise hunters were "close to a pos- get so tired of the whole subject forced crease of three billions of dollars Hazzit are not of his securities. They mittee from the city or State and show on their patience by President WII. which has to be paid by the American are of his insecurities, those treasures them the conditions that exist on farms tradition treaty with either France or tant reservation." Here is the pro- son's obstinate pride of opinion that people is for our 110,000,000 populaposed compromise substitute for the they are ready to dismiss it at the tion an average increase of some \$25 Connecticut or down on Long Island. cost of such intolerable commitments a head and some \$100 a family.

as that which we have been pointing But that isn't the point. The point out. Eternal vigilance is the price of is that to keep up their industrial and of men who move across the snows, content to sit in the Legislature and But in any case the act becomes her; liberty, and vigilance must be exer- commercial pace the American people under the moon, bearing picks and make laws that oppress and discourage for from the day she began importing cised, no matter at what cost of wearl- must have not merely transportation, ness, until the Republic's liberty and but adequate transportation, fast transportation, safe transportationthe most efficient transportation in Where Commissioner Woolley Is the world.

The point is that, given the industrial and commercial high pressure of this nation, the cheapest transporta-Commissioner Woolley of the Intion can be only that which will do its terstate Commerce Commission is beshare of the vast economic job right. The dearest transportation, however of port and guzzling a bottle of that for years. The farmer, after all, is like ing generally reproved by railroad low the traffic rates, is that which will Napoleon brandy. If he is drunk all the manufacturers of this country, men for his public statement against an increase of railway traffic rates. not do its share of the vast economic because, as he was quoted, if there were an advance in freight rates the job right.

charges would reach the public as a at the bunghole, the American people of a barrel of rye! might cut off one hundred million dollars or five hundred million dollars in muses in agony upon the passions railway charges and waste five bill- which will cause a man to covet his ions in lost production, lost distribh- neighbor's goods. It is too bad, he tion, lost trade profits and lost con- decides, that men who would steal A Bill at Albany Would Prevent Prosumption benefits.

laration that the public must pay the Spending wisely as a business proponly this would give adequate, fast for a drink? So morning comes and Sunday at which an admission fee is prices have gone up, sometimes enor- and safe transportation—the most the rich man goes out to be observed charged. The words appearing in the Lodge mously, without traffic rates going up efficient transportation in the worldgain ten billion dollars a year in world while he is miserable.

same period the average increase in the wholesale prices of commodities

was 91 per cent. But between the end of May, 1918, and the end of May, 1919, the average freight increase was rlod was only 15 per cent., while "there was actually a decline in the conceiving that his function, under gress within two years. business of the nation.

The Hungarian Monarchists Win. A despatch from Budapest reports the overwhelming success of the Hungarian Monarchist party at the election Sunday. There was no surprise in this result. It was a foregone conclusion in consideration of the unsettled governmental conditions in the country and the strong influence exerted by the men who had attempted to place Archduke Joseph at the head of affairs, and who, falling in this move, have been persistently working for the restoration of a Hungarian Dominion will soon be inadequate. kingdom.

Premier Huszar, Count Andrassy, the former Minister of Foreign Affairs; Count APPONYI, the chief of the Hungarian peace delegation, and serious Count TELEKY, a member of the dele. London Times. so idiotic as the celebrated suit of gation, are all reported elected to the National Assembly practically without opposition. It would seem a remarkable thing that the Pensant

belligerent but as a victor.

Nightmares of the Forehanded.

also had gone up. Commodity prices the census will not tell how many-Article XVI. as it stands in the might go down and go down heavily, who have, besides their city habita-

and cannot reach the farm before May. You cannot get away from the fact Meanwhile, what are his nights? His attitude toward the farmer on the milk Kaiser to the Allies is based on the tacit that if the railroads must receive a stocks and bonds are in a safe dequestion. Last fall he showed such keen assumption that he is a political refugee 20 per cent, rate increase-and they posit vault and he devotes never a interest in the Woman's Land Army in seeking within her borders the asylum that when senator Long interposed his prompt resistance of this "comhis manly veto of any emasculation of promise" proposal. As for the people

You cannot get away from the fact valuables when there are rich butchThe writer would gladly entertain our humanity which all civilized nations shovels, files and acetylene torches. the faithful tiller of the soil who has huge quantities of supplies from our

> soothe himself with the shought there years. fallen souls of the countryside to join him the great labor problem to solve. Saving at the spigot and wasting him. One may leave open the spigot

Sleepless, the owner of the cache should ever have been permitted to acquire the liquor habit. It should osition and imperatively as an eco- have been made one of the great basic semblyman John G. Downs of Suffolk nomic requirement, the American peo. moral principles that the theft of rum has introduced a bill to repeal last nomic requirement, the American peo. moral principles that the fact of rum ple might pay a billion more in trans. was unpardonable. How can man sink baseball games on Sunday after 2 P. M. Let the Democrats in San Francisco portation hills, and because this and so low that he will hazard his liberty it would prohibit baseball games on enviously by his fellows, but all the

passed to the public. They must be, of Canada, and devise a plan for the Downs bill. 31 per cent., yet the average increase But he was wrong in deciding a case construction of such bridge and the Naw York, January 28. in which he sits as a judge before manner of financing its construction," hearing the facts. He was wrong in and to report their findings to Con-

his oath of office, is to keep railroad | This is a revival of a project which rates down if that means the ruin of in one form and another has been beclated commissions determine that it different things. is practicable to construct a bridge at the point named capital for the work is assured. Estimates have been made.

Admiral Sims would wear his medals on his left side, and is quite right in stating that he would "have a heavy list NEWARK, N. J., January 28. Representatives from northern New over his centre of support. York expressed confidence that the

American and Canadian sources. This confidence is based upon the of her deck load. bellef that all existing facilities in New York, January 28. that section of the boundary for commerce between this country and the

We had no reason when they w negotiated to suppose that they [the treaty and the league] were an irresponsibly negotiated instrument fraught with

And who is to blame for that?

That common baking sods has been with no noticeable evidence of interest or relief, the Senator added: "I presume they use a little moonshine along into President William McKinley was cents more than it cost before. But to be a complete resurrection of the with it." There was the dramatic in- born in Niles, Ohlo, on January 29, 1843. That is to say, again, that while the in the cost of production of the suit old political groups and the return to stinct. Accustus Thomas, qualified His favorite flower was a red carnation, expert, has said something to the ef- and many people will wear one on Thursfect that "If it becomes necessary for day in his memory. a character to inform an audience of something at a time when the rele vancy of the information is not ap- Putting a Missouri Hero Back on the Ped-The strong monarchical trend parent, arrest their interest by adding by our Congress upon one foreign na by their families, the food exten by among those in the ascendency in a line with a bit of fun or a punch in tion attacking the territory or the po- the men who built the house in which Hungarian politics is no doubt largely it." "Soda"? No interest. "With moonshine," A-a-ah!

For Seamanship Noah was the only saller left affeat. Wonder if it would be had taste to give

Jonah emerged. "I don't know whether I lost my ship or my ship lost me!" he cried.

uself a medal?" he naked.

With the Dairies.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: Let

or little, who defies any of its cove- dreds of millions of extra transporta- monarchy will bring order out of the Grange, Dairymen's League and Farm competing with one another for students \$6.00 \$1.00 nants under the three specified articles tion charges paid by the American present chaos Hungary will perhaps lous to do their bit to win the war.

\$5.00 \$1.00 nants under the three specified articles tion charges paid by the American present chaos Hungary will perhaps lous to do their bit to win the war.

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\$5.50 \$1.00 nants under the three specified articles tion charges paid by the American present chaos Hungary will perhaps lous to do their bit to win the war.

\$5.50 \$1.00 nants under the three specified articles tion charges paid by nobody but the American present chaos Hungary will perhaps lous to do their bit to win the war.

\$5.50 \$1.00 nants under the three specified articles tion charges paid by nobody but the American present chaos Hungary will perhaps lous to do their bit to win the war.

\$5.50 \$1.00 nants under the three specified articles tion charges paid by nobody but the American present chaos Hungary will perhaps lous to do their bit to win the war.

\$5.50 nants under the three specified articles tion charges paid by nobody but the American present chaos Hungary will perhaps lous to do their bit to win the war. shall be deemed ipso facto to have public and by nobody but the Ameri- be permitted her choice under cer- Who can deny it? It has always been play on the resources of an already overcommitted an act of war upon the can public because there is nobody tain clearly defined conditions. But a matter of regret that they were forced taxed people it might be better to abolit may require another election to to strike so that they might receive ish, or perhaps suspend, some of the 1.56 blnds itself, along with the other Commodity prices might go up un show what is the actual choice of the what their product—milk—was worth useless or least necessary—choose which The big milk companies in New York designation you will-departments and forced the issue, for our men of thus be able to increase the salaries of the league had begged for an amicable the remaining professors, settlement for hours, but with no re- And yet, it may be reasoned, there is in the quarrel or not, whether Con- that commodity prices could not have In this wide and sometimes wicked suits. The big milk companies had a possible professorship that should be (weekly), one year .... 32.60 Other countries ... 3.60 gress by act or joint resolution does gone still higher if the traffic rates land there are a large number of men reigned so long it was hard for them to established, but never has been proposed. believe the farmers were really organ- This would be the professorship of fal-

ized and moing to demand fair play. might not have gone still lower if an acquaintance beneath whose house, the wholesaler and retailer are receivlawn or barn there is a cellar in ing more for distributing the milk You cannot get away from the fact which casks, barrels, cases and demi- than the farmer is receiving, who holders with their slaves and men opthat only very recently the American johns stretch as far as the eye can must buy or rent his farm, equip posed to slavery could be thrown toof dollars a year; and it had to be He's a lucky fellow, the butterfly says present cost of production there is live in harmony. Millions of presumof this ant; he bought \$20,000 worth is tormented by State politicians and voted for it to whom its logical rotten-You cannot get away from the fact of stuff at the old prices and he's does not have a fair profit will be not ness should have been as plain as dayis now increased to five billions of But is the envied hoarder happy? other employment? What then will bedollars; and it has to be paid by the He 4s just now in his city dwelling come of the babies and sick people in our big cities?

is a watchman at the farm. But allow the farmer to be as he always has neutral—she has been a cowardly part what's n watchman against the thirst been-a good, loyal citizen, true to his ceps criminis in the greatest felony of of determined men; and aren't watch- flag and country, making a legitimate the ages. men sometimes corruptible? How does profit for milk and his produce and runconfirmed drunkard? Maybe the fel- results since they have been run by enough he may have invited all the head expenses and has always before Every man and woman on the farm

is going to fight for his rights. MRS. JOHN W. CROWELL. WALDEN, January 28.

## BASEBALL FANS WARNED. fessional Games on Sunday.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: As-

baseball lovers in this State whose hours of employment make it impossible for the kind Mr. Juniter Pluvius furnishes them to attend a professional baseball but the kind Mr. Juniter Pluvius furnishes but the attend a professional baseball but the kind Mr. Juniter Pluvius furnishes b

Commissioner Wootley was right city of Buffalo, N. Y., over the Niagara hooves those who want the games con-In saying that freight bills must be River to some point in the Dominion tinue to get together and oppose the

### A DECK LOAD OF MEDALS. On an Admiral and on a Ship the Ef fect Would Be Different.

To THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIT: The the railroads and if it means as well fore Congress for many years. It is letter from "Blue Peter" on the eccenthe ruin of the industries and the now promised that upon the bill beexample of what M. Maeterlinck would that is in them. coming a law Canada will create a call "thought without brains." He conlike commission, and that if the asso- fuses an Admiral with a ship-two very

> is assured. Estimates have been made to starboard," as it is to that side he of the cost running from \$50,000,000 to would lean in order to preserve his equi-\$100,000,000, but whatever it may be librium, or to bring his centre of gravity

> The floating ship would list to the same side as that bearing her medals, money will be forthcoming from her submerged section swinging over to the opposite side to balance the weight ENGINEES.

> > Happiness and the Six Hour Day. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIT: Some

me he had taken his son out of Govwere harmful to him in many ways; too January 14, 1920, because of his color. much idle time is apt to lead to mischief. Constitutional innovations .- That son has turned out a happy, effifather's wisdom.

ful, patriotic and busy! Success is never of Public Buildings and Grounds. found to be a cure of influenza by the reached by laziness, and the only happy mountaineers of North Carolina is as- people I know have longer hours than Capitol, in buildings which fly the flag J. M. G.

New York, January 28.

# President McKinley's Birthday.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIT: The New York, January 28.

From the Louisiana Press Journal

As we stand upon the threshold of a new rear we wish publicly and spontaneously to retract the harsh things that this paper has said in the past concerning Jesse James, and to say without any reservations whatever that Jesse was an angel of light and the personification of goodness compared the robbers who have cornered the mar kets of the United States. In his career Jesse James was sometimes known to show mercy to his victims, but the present day

robbers treat us all alike.

A CHAIR OF FALLACIES.

### Work for a New College Professor Suggested by the Day's News.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SE: FOR me give some facts relative to the milk at least a score or two of years there situation. This message is direct from has been a noticeable effort on the part producer to consumer, thereby eliminat- of our American colleges to increase the Men, Women and Children number of their professorships, probably

lacies. Here one interrupts to say "Al-As a farmer's wife I can assure you ready included in the professorship of under the natural laws, while traffic tion, a country residence where they we did not relish the idea of making logic." Nominally, yes; but effectively, rates were going up and going up have laid down, for the purpose of butter, &c., but would do anything to hardly. Endless fallacies confront us in legislation that will afford relief for the sharply, but that would not prove and future enjoyment, quantities of spirit- uphold the dignity of our husbands' our daily life, and some of them get far could not prove that commodity prices | your liquors. Who has not a friend or | business. The high cost of milk cannot enough to do serious mischief. Perhaps and Armenia, be solved through the farmer alone when the most notable one in our history was Senator Stephen A. Douglas's "popular sovereignty," which assumed that slavetransportation bill was three billions reach-or may be it's only ten feet? It and produce the article. At the gether as settlers of the same State and very little margin left. If the farmer ably intelligent men accepted that and naturally go out of business and seek light-and "bleeding Kansas" was the

> I cannot understand Governor Smith's tenso. Holland's refusal to deliver the their lives to get his particular paper the right to vote, or did he have the He is not charged with any political ers to be robbed. The dreams of Mr. honored Governor, his staff or any comdition treaties. If Holland has an exnot replaceable, which he buried up in to-day. Strange to say, I feel that they Belgium or Great Britain-on whose His last waking thought is of the nally. They were glad to seek shorter rendering him, if she has no such bolts and bars. His nightmares are hours and bigger pay. Yet some are treaty then she is within her rights. He wakes in a chill and tries to kept the home fires burning all these country and immediately sliding them through into Germany-all the while In general, would it not be better to showing the face of a sanctimonious

> The other fallacy is in the plea that a he know that the watchman is not a feel the railroads have shown wonderful of the anarchists recently deported. He represents them as having been here low is at the instant sitting on a keg those who have not studied conditions seeking asylum! If they were looking for asylum we have assisted them by reversing their travels. On arriving in Russia they will be welcomed by hosts of enthusiastic and powerful friends who will give them asylum for any political offences they may have committed against the United States Government.

When the college boys have been taught the art and acquired the habit of quickly detecting fallacies and clearly demonstrating them, possibly they will find one now and then in the management of the colleges themselves. If I

be so, so be it! ROSSITER JOHNSON New York, January 28.

# NO WET CONVENTION! Obey the Law.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sic. It dd that San Fr rates have gone up at times but commodity prices either have remained stationary or have gone down.

The Railway Age cites as examples that from the fiscal year of 1914 to the emi of the first five months of 1918.

The emi of the first five months of 1918.

The conjugate of employment make in the best transportation obtainable. The only way to get such transportation of twenty business men, financiers and industrial, commercial and financial supremacy.

A Bridge From Buffalo Across to them to attend a professional lysseball discussed in them to attend a professional lysseball discussed in the war loans.

Secretary Glass told the Ways and Secretary Glass told the Ways and the prohibition I insist on behalf of law by an effort is being made to prohibition I insist on behalf of lay of twenty business men, financiers and of twenty business men, financiers and them to attend a professional lysseball discussed in them to attend a professional lysseball discussed in the war loans.

Secretary Glass told the Ways and Secretary Glass told the Ways and the prohibition I insist on behalf of lay of the financial supremacy.

The house recently passed a Sensite of the five world of Mr.

The only way to get such transportation obtainable. The only way to get such transportation of twenty business men, financiers and of twenty business men, financiers and of the kind Mr. John Barleycorn guarting the will of the war loans.

Secretary Glass told the Ways and the world of Mr.

The American people have got to have the world of Mr.

Secretary Glass told the Ways and the world of Mr.

Secretary Glass told the Ways and the prohibition I insist on behalf of lay of the prohibition I insist on behalf of lay of the manual concert of the world of Mr.

The House recently passed a Sensite the repeal goes through the prohibition I insist on behalf of lay of the financial subration Society in the limitation supremacy.

The American people have got to have a subration of the ways and the world of Mr.

The most of the first five world of Mr.

So the freight rate to the zone mile inthe railroads to the scrap heap, but engineers authorized to "inquire into ball lover, but it is safe to assume that creased only 3 per cent, while in the will enable them to do their part of the practicability, feasibility and estimated expense of the construction of those who banked on seeing many pro-n public bridge from some point in the those who banked on seeing many pro-trunk for liquor. I insist that the United on the war loans was impossible and it bition Enforcement Commissioner in and upon it, Mr. Glass said. for the district of San Francisco search and raid every botel accommodating delegates to the convention and confis-

ate all liquors found therein. If the Democratic party must stand ponsor for the enactment of the probl- mum period for funding the interest ition law there can be no more appropriate time and place than at the convention for the delegates to establish by word and example the prohibition faith

ernment work because the short hours Congressional Library in Washington on Colored men of education and refine ment having business which keeps them to cient and useful fellow, thanks to his at the Capitol during the day are obliged

> This Jim Crowism in the nation's of the United States, has been called to the attention of the Senators from New ican Federation of Labor is the Farmers York, James W. Wadsworth and William Equity Association of the Northwest. M. Calder. JOHN R. SHILLADY.

for the Advancement of Colored People.

New York, January 28.

# "Whomever."

To THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: The speaks of "an exceedingly severa ordeal for whomever happens to be President." For those who are needlessly afraid of Bay. The "whoever" in the objective is there not \$3,000,000. the classic "whomsoever"? But "whomever"! Can it be found in the best Engewned by William Board, but the estate

PUBLIC LECTURES TO-NIGHT. lish anywhere? PANGLOSS. New York, January 28,

# PRESIDENT PLEADS FOR FAMINE RELIEF

Now Dying of Hunger, He Writes Glass.

HOUSE TO ACT QUICKLY

Amount Probably Will Be Cut to \$50,000,000-Food to Be Bought in U. S.

the President expressed regret at the England. delay to the request of the Treasury Department for authorizations to lend these countries \$150,000,000 with which o purchase food in this country.
Indications in the House to-day were that the Ways and Means Committee

uld authorize loans only to the extent

of \$50,000,000, but that this legislation

ould be rushed through. Secretary Glass has informed Democratic leaders Picking up the morning paper I find that if Congress is determined to cut two notable fallacies set forth in exgood now than \$150,000,000 two months After placing the President's views before the House Committee Mr. Glass stated that he planned to fund the Inmay need more—there will be another worry to them. Men are not so fond our vicinity. Was it only for self-gain, that he would be entitled to if that were terest of the foreign loans of the United States Treasury for periods of one, two or three years, unless Congress objected,

### this view all but a few members of the ommittee concurred. Big Annual Interest Bill.

e had authority to do this, and with

Secretary reiterated his belief that

The interest amounts to nearly \$450 .-

000,000 annually. The President's letter reads: With considerable regret I have noticed that Congress is delaying the granting of authority for the extension of prompt and generous relief to the stricken portions of Europe, the urgency and importance of which, especially in respect to Poland, tria and Armenia, you have fully ex-plained to the Ways and Means Committee. It is unthinkable to me that should withhold from those people who are in such mental and physical distress the assistance which can be rendered by making available on credit a small proportion ch cur exportable surplus of food which would alleviate the situation.

While I am sure that you must have explained fully to the Ways and Means Committee the appalling situation in those parts of Europa where men, women and children are now dving of starvation and the urgent necessity for prompt assistance I beg of you that you make another appeal to Congress. I am informed that through the published reports of hearings before the Ways and Means Committee the Congress has now seen furnished with incontrovertible facts showing the necessity for im-

mediate affirmative action.

This prosperous Republic cught not to bear any part of the responsi-bility for the moral and material chaos that must result from an un-

the nation's economic job as nearly 100 per cent, efficiency as possible.

The practicability and estimate the repealer is known of San Francisco station officers at every train bearing convention of the league for Police train bearing convention of the league for Police train bearing convention delegates and those who banked on seeing many proper cent, efficiency as possible. the failure of Europe to realize it must States District Attorney and the Prohibition Enforcement Commissioner in and upon it. Mr. Glass and

The most optimistic part of his testi- own mony was that the financial situation was such that the foreign nations could start paying this interest to one two or three years. House leaders had supposed that five years would be the mini-

ences emphasized that the policy of no more large loans to Europe was by far he wisest one for the United States to

word and example the prohibition faith that is in them.

I am for giving the members of the Democratic party, whether they are genuinely wet or hypecritically dry, a country against the possibility of a financial crash in Europe.

Newarr, N. J., January 28.

NEGROES NOT SERVED.

The Color Line in Restaurants of Washington Public Buildings.

To the present Administration the Jim Crow system has been introduced in the present of the Congressional Library and the restaurant of the Congressional Library and the restaurant of the States Consul to Nicaragua, was denied service in the public restaurant of the Congression on January 14, 1929, because of his color.

The introduced of States Consul to Nicaragua, was denied service in the public restaurant of the Congression of January 14, 1929, because of his color.

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The introduced of States Consul to Nicaragua, was denied service in the public restaurant of the Congression of January 14, 1929, because of his color.

The introduced of January 14, 1929, because of the impression that farmers are agasociated with organized labor in urging meeting at 2 A. M. January 14, 1929, because of his color.

The introduced in the restaurant of the Congression of January 14, 1929, because of his color.

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The introduced labor in urging meeting at 2 A. M. January 1, 1929, because of his color. years ago a father in Washington told States Consul to Nicaragua, was denied President Wilson's first industrial con-

that the Government retain control of the railroads. Mr. Bradfute said, is due the activity of one man, with head- Ast quarters in Washington, who "pretends to go without their meals because of to represent 1,000,000 farmers and is ad Look at our big men and women, use- the race prejudice of the Superintendent vocating Government ownership of rail-He denied that the Washingto ronds. man is spokesman for any material part of the farmers of the country. Mr. Bradfute said the only farmers

organization associated with the Amer-Secretary the National Association \$997,066 PAID FOR "GOWANUS."

### Brooklyn Gets Big Award From State. Special Desputch to Tan Sun

ALBANY, Jan. 28 .- The State Court of Daims to-day awarded \$997,066.75. Boston Herald, quoted by THE SUN, interest from April 12, 1912, to the First Construction Company of Brooklyn on its claim for lands taken by the State lat The claim originally was for annual dinner, Hotel Commodore, 7 F. M. for barge canal purposes at Gowanus

of the owner assigned its claim to the construction company. A prior judgment of the Court of Claims for a little more

# The Sun Calendar

THE WEATHER.

Eastern New York-Fair to-day; tomorrow fair, warmer; moderate north-west and north winds, becoming southeast to-morrow.

New Jersey-Fair to-day; slightly colder is New Jersey-Fair to-day: slightly colder is interior; to-morrow fair and slightly warmer; moderate anorthwest and north winds.

Northern New England-Fair to-day: to-morrow fair: slightly warmer; sentle to moderate north winds, becoming variable. Southern New England-Fair and colder to-day: to-morrow fair, slightly warmer; moderate northwest winds, becoming east to-morrow.

western New York-Fair to-day; to-morrow air, slightly warmer; moderate northwes and north winds.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.—High pressure prevails generally to-sight with the crest over the take region. The weather was fair during the last twenty-four hours except in the Atlantia States, where there were shows and rains from

Be Bought in U. S.

Special Despatch to The Sux.

Washington, Jan. 28.—President Wilson made an urgent appeal to Congess to-day for the prompt enactment of legislation that will afford relief for the starving population of Poland, Austria and Armenia.

In a letter to Secretary of the Treasury Glass, which the Secretary read to the Rouse and Ways Committee to-day, the President expressed regret at the President expressed regret at the England.

Observations at United States Weather Bireau stations, taken at 2 P. M. yesterday, seventy-fifth meridian time:

Temperature, Bar-last 24
High Low, ometer, hrs. Weather,
10 20.52 Pt. Cldy Rainfall Stations. .02 Clear ot Pr. Clear
ot Cloudy
Clear
C souton. Suffalo 50 24 26 38 10 43 43 43 45 60 18 22 rtland, Me. an Diego..... 6 Vashington ... 14

LOCAL WEATHER RECORDS. recipitation The temperature in this city yesterday, recorded by the official the 5 A. M. . 36 9 A. M. . 36 10 A. M. . 36 11 A. M. . 39 12 M. . . . 40 7 P. M. . 33 6 P. M. . 25 2 P. M. . 37 7 P. M. . 25 3 P. M. . 33 8 P. M. . 24 4 P. M. . 34 9 P. M. . 22 5 P. M. . 81 10 P. M. . 22 1920, 1919, 9 A. M. . . . 26 40 12 M. . . . . 40 45 3 P. M. . . . 33 42 6 P. M....28 9 P. M....23 12 Mid....20

EVENTS TO-DAY.

Highest imperature, 41, at 12:10 P. M. Lewest temperature, 21, at 10 P. M. Averago temperature, 51.

The Right Rev. Thomas F. Gallor will be the guest of konor of the Sewanse Alumni and the Church Club of New York at a dis-ser at the Waldorf-Asieria, 6:30 F. M. William G. McAdoc, former Secretary of the Treasury, is announced to speak at the Osceola Club, 1936 Park avenue, in the

d. Andre Allix will speak on "La Guerre Transforms in France et les Francais der the auspices of Alliance Francaise de W York, at the Waldorf-Astoria, at 8:30

less fortunate than ourselves. We cannot, merely to husband a small proportion of our surplus, permit the happening of this great catastrophe.

Oppose All but Famine Fund.

House leaders to-day stated that in he recent conference all Treasure Description.

the recent conference all Treasury De. Dr. Frank Crane and Dr. W. S. Grafin

norning.

Erasmus Hall High School, commentent exercises; address to Dr. Robert V

Women's City Club, course in civile trails, adress by Health Commissioner Roy Women's by Health Commissioner is a citizen by Health Commissioner is S Copeland, 585 Pearl street, 19 A, y Ida Lippman, Quartermaster Corp. O S healquarters. American Expedito O S healquarters American Expedito Forces, invites all women who served in any espacity in the world war to Join the Women World War Veterans, meeting at Greenwich House, 22 Barrow sirest, 715 P. M. De Per

ference.

The impression that farmers are associated with organized labor in urging vention; meeting at 2 A. M. increase state control of 12:39 P. M. and dinner at 7 P. M. Helst Poetry Society of America, dinner, Hotel tor, 7:30 P M Metropolitan Life Leaders, ioncheon, Ho-tsl Aster, 1:45 P. M.

Euterps Club, card partr, Hotel Astor.

2 P. M.
Henry L. Doherty Company of 60 Breadway, lecture and luncheon, Hotel Astor, 18 M. Haptist Mission Society, dinner, stel Commodore, this evening. Cantor Joseph Glovirch, issue, will sing the concert of the Chapter House Assertion of Manhattan, Masonic Hall 8-39

West Side Y. M. C. A. H. W. Anterson, "Immigration and Industry West," 5 Furness, Withy & Co., Ltd., dance, Hotel Pennsylvania, S.P. M.
Vilna Heilef, meeting, Hotel Pennsylvania, S.P. M.
Dr. William Bierman on "Young Man's
Problem," auspires of the Educational Alliance, Straus Auditorium, 2:15 P. M., open

England Women, seeting. Walderf-

"Mexico, the Egypt of the New Worldby Harry C. Ostrander, Public School Harry C. Cetrander, Public School on ondway, Academy and Vermilyes streets. of the Court of Character Diay-ine Monte Mar-than \$1,000,000 was reversed by the Hiustrated.

The Character Play-ine Monte Mar-State Court of Appeals. The new de-

Roughly Speaking.

From the authors' Leagus Bulletin.

Prices for short stories to-day in reputable bis magazines range, roughly speaking.

bis magazines range, roughly speaking.

for the terminal.

State Court of Appeals. The new decision of the Court of Claims is based on the court o